

South Asia

Earthquake

2005

OCTOBER



**FLASH
APPEAL**

Consolidated Appeals Process (CAP)



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1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

A 7.6 magnitude earthquake struck south Asia on the morning of October 8, devastating parts of northern Pakistan, India and Afghanistan. The epicentre of the earthquake was located 95 kilometres northeast of the Pakistan capital Islamabad. The earthquake immediately destroyed many buildings, and strong aftershocks threatened buildings already damaged by the initial earthquake.

In areas of the Pakistan-administered part of Kashmir and Northwest Frontier Province (NWFP), many villages were almost wiped out. Unverified reports from the region describe 80-90% destruction in the cities and villages in northern Pakistan and in the Pakistan-administered part of Kashmir, particularly Muzaffarabad and Mansehra, towns with populations of over 200,000. The region, home to a population of 4 million, has suffered extensive damage. One million people are in acute need of assistance.

Casualty figures are difficult to predict and vary greatly. On the second day, officials stated 18,000 casualties, whereas on the third day, other officials were quoting over 30,000 dead. Neither figure can be confirmed, but higher figures are to be expected as rescue and recovery operations continue. In several parts of Pakistan, schools were in session when the earthquake struck, and many schools collapsed, trapping students inside. The type of stone- and mud-sided construction leaves little hope for survivors inside buildings. Many public-sector workers were among the victims, hampering the ability to rebuild.

There are enormous logistical difficulties in the region: landslides have cut off many roads, allowing access only by foot or helicopter. Slowly, roads to the most affected areas are being opened, but remote areas can only be reached by limited air resources.

Due to strong and frequent aftershocks, survivors are afraid to go back inside buildings that have been damaged by the earthquake. Many are sleeping in fields. There is an urgent need for tents to house these people, especially winterised tents in the northern areas as the temperatures are beginning to drop. Medical care is also in critical need as most of the hospitals in the affected areas have been destroyed. Food and water are also in short supply.

Based on reports from the nine cluster groups, the total amount of money needed in this initial appeal is **US\$ 271,776,000** for actions up to six months.

Given that the disaster occurred 72 hours ago and access is still impossible to many of the areas struck by the earthquake, the projects outlined in this initial flash appeal focus on life-saving issues. The projects are to be adjusted and expanded to include more focus on recovery in the near future as soon as more precise information is available.

SOUTH ASIA - EARTHQUAKE

South Asia Earthquake Flash Appeal 2005

Summary of Requirements - by Sector
as of 11 October 2005
<http://www.reliefweb.int/fts>

Compiled by OCHA on the basis of information provided by the respective appealing organisation.

Sector Name	Original Requirements
AGRICULTURE	7,000,000
COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES	39,880,000
ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND INFRASTRUCTURE	8,000,000
EDUCATION	11,200,000
FOOD	50,000,000
HEALTH	31,520,000
MULTI-SECTOR	22,000,000
PROTECTION/HUMAN RIGHTS/RULE OF LAW	10,000,000
SECURITY	1,176,000
SHELTER AND NON-FOOD ITEMS	62,750,000
WATER AND SANITATION	28,250,000
Grand Total	271,776,000

South Asia Earthquake Flash Appeal 2005

Summary of Requirements - By Appealing Organisation
as of 11 October 2005
<http://www.reliefweb.int/fts>

Compiled by OCHA on the basis of information provided by the respective appealing organisation.

Appealing Organisation	Original Requirements
FAO	7,000,000
ILO	2,500,000
IOM	20,000,000
MDM	500,000
OCHA	2,750,000
SC Alliance	720,000
UNAIDS	500,000
UNDGO	200,000
UNDP	51,500,000
UNDSS (previously UNSECOORD)	1,176,000
UNEP	500,000
UNESCO	200,000
UNFPA	1,600,000
UN-HABITAT	2,000,000
UNHCR	22,000,000
UNICEF	64,350,000
WFP	79,830,000
WHO	13,100,000
WV	1,350,000
Grand Total	271,776,000

The list of projects and the figures for their funding requirements in this document are a snapshot as of 11 October 2005. For continuously updated information on projects, funding requirements, and contributions to date, visit the Financial Tracking Service (www.reliefweb.int/fts).

2. CONTEXT AND HUMANITARIAN CONSEQUENCES

2.1 Context

At 8:50 on Saturday 8 October 2005 a 7.6 magnitude earthquake struck the northern area of Pakistan, 95 kilometres northeast of the capital Islamabad. Numerous strong aftershocks followed, some registering 5.6 on the Richter scale. Massive destruction resulted from the initial earthquake and the aftershocks. As much as 80-90% of cities and villages in the most affected areas were destroyed. The earthquake also caused landslides that closed roads and limited rescue attempts. The most affected areas are Muzaffarabad and Mansehra, however the effects were felt from India to Afghanistan.

The most severely affected areas are also among some of the least developed regions of Pakistan. Communications, already poor, are now severed. In addition, there are some 800,000 Afghans living in settlements and urban areas in NWFP many of whom were also affected by the earthquake.

In the first two days since the earthquake struck, numerous governments and relief agencies have pledged support for the survivors. Several countries and rescue organisations have provided search and rescue teams and other relief in the form of mobile hospitals, tents, blankets, food and water.

2.2 Humanitarian Consequences

The impact of the earthquake has been catastrophic in terms of the number of casualties and damage to the health care system including human resources, buildings, equipment, vehicles, etc. The chief areas affected are all areas of Pakistan-administered part of Kashmir and NWFP Districts of Mansehra, Abbotabad, Battagram, Kohistan and Shangla. Initial reports are that all health facilities and schools in Muzaffarabad and Rawalakot towns of Pakistan-administered part of Kashmir and Balakot of Mansehra District have collapsed with huge loss of life and resources. In the other towns, facilities have been destroyed and all activities are being undertaken outside under tents. An estimated four million population have been affected, of which one million severely, including Afghan refugees.

Initial assessments have been hampered as telephone and road communications have been disrupted by the earthquake and resulting landslides and broken lines. There are reports that thousands of people are homeless with either partial or complete destruction of their houses and damage to the water and sanitation network.

The Pakistani authorities have appealed for tents, blankets, medicines, immediate food assistance, water provision equipment, water purification kits and tablets, and field hospitals as well as alternative facilities such as prefabricated or mobile health clinics. Indeed, the immediate impact of the earthquake has been felt at the level of hospitals, where quick and essential surgical care is needed for the injured. With many hospitals destroyed and damaged, existing hospitals are overloaded and surgical teams; supplies and medicines for trauma are needed. The destruction of health facilities, including many hospitals, and the impeded physical access due to landslides will imply a need for transferring patients, re-organising health facilities and allocating staff and resources

Based on a very preliminary assessment of the situation, and on a wealth of experience in the region, the priorities for this crisis are: health, nutrition, logistics, shelter, camp management, water and sanitation, protection, information and telecommunications, and recovery.

3. RESPONSE PLANS

3.1 Health Cluster

LEAD AGENCY: WHO

Objectives:

- To support the assessment of the health sector to track the evolution of health needs and the impact of the earthquake on affected populations in order to ensure that the immediate health needs and critical gaps in the health response are identified and met;
- To support the Ministry of Health and local health authorities in coordinating the health component of the response including relief supplies and human resources;
- To support the establishment of urgent public health initiatives including an early warning communicable disease surveillance and response for the early detection and control of outbreaks in the affected population and access and availability of secondary and tertiary health care.

HEALTH SECTOR		
Agency	Project	US\$
WHO SAEQ-05/H01	Project: Assessment and Coordination / Disaster management unit Objectives: To establish a coordination cell and four operational cells to assess the evolving health situation, coordinate health response and manage essential health information Beneficiaries: 4 million affected population Partners: Ministry of Health, UNICEF, and other stakeholders	3,500,000
WHO SAEQ-05/H02	Project: Disease Surveillance and Early Warning System Objectives: To detect, investigate and respond to disease outbreaks Beneficiaries: 4 million affected population Partners: Ministry of Health and other stakeholders	2,000,000
WHO/UNICEF SAEQ-05/H03 A & B	Project: Support essential health services with supplies /kits /equipment Objectives: To provide essential health (obstetric, medical and surgical) supplies, medicines and equipment Beneficiaries: 4 million affected population Partners: Ministry of Health, UNICEF and other stakeholders	3,500,000
WHO/UNICEF SAEQ-05/H04 A & B	Project: Essential vaccines, syringes, logistics – DTP, Td, (Measles is available) Objectives: To provide emergency and routine immunisation, especially for measles and Vitamin A, to affected population through health care workers Beneficiaries: 800,000 children of affected population Partners: Ministry of Health, UNICEF and other stakeholders	2,000,000
WHO SAEQ-05/H05	Project: Mental Health and Psychosocial Support Objectives: (a) To ensure inter-agency coordination and quality planning/policy in the are of mental health and psychosocial support; (b) to improve access to basic mental health care, (c) to enhance resilience against emergency-related mental health and psychosocial problems through social actions Beneficiaries: 4 million affected population Partners: Ministry of Health, UN and NGO partners, and other stakeholders	600,000
WHO/UNICEF SAEQ-05/H06 A & B	Project: Human resources mobilisation: combination teams for surgery, communicable disease control and mental health services Objectives: To provide emergency and essential health services to the affected population Beneficiaries: 1,000,000 for emergency and surgical procedures and 4,000,000 population of affected areas for communicable disease control and mental health services Partners: Ministry of Health, UNICEF, and other stakeholders	2,500,000

SOUTH ASIA - EARTHQUAKE

HEALTH SECTOR		
Agency	Project	US\$
UNFPA SAEQ-05/H07	Project: Emergency Obstetric Care/Maternal Health for Earthquake Affected Population Objectives: To provide emergency essential obstetric care and other specific needs of women (i.e. towels, soaps, hygiene pads and fabric items) Beneficiaries: Estimated 700, 000 women including 40,000 pregnant women in affected areas Partners: Ministry of Health, UNICEF, WHO	1,600,000
UNAIDS SAEQ-05/H08	Project: HIV-AIDS prevention Objectives: To ensure safe blood transfusions (screening about 10,000 transfusions for HIV, Hepatitis B and C), establish one VCT centre and promote HIV-AIDS awareness involving the leadership Beneficiaries: 4,000,000 population of affected areas Partners: Ministry of Health, UNICEF, WHO	500,000
Médecins du Monde-France SAEQ-05/H09	Project: Establishing mobile clinics in affected areas Objectives: To establish two mobile clinics with necessary supplies and medicines Beneficiaries: 100,000 target population in each of two worst affected areas- one in Pakistan-administered part of Kashmir and one in NWFP Partners: Ministry of Health, WHO	500,000
Save the Children-Alliance SAEQ-05/H10	Project: Primary Health Care in earthquake affected areas in NWFP Objectives: Training and mobilising human resources for district health care delivery system including LHWs. Beneficiaries: 1,000,000 women and children in affected areas of NWFP Partners: Ministry of Health, UNICEF, WHO	720,000
IOM SAEQ-05/H11	Project: Medical evacuation of seriously injured Objectives: To provide transport and referral of seriously injured cases Beneficiaries: Seriously injured cases Partners: Ministry of Health, WHO	1,000,000
World Vision SAEQ-05/H12	Project: Provide medicine and mobile medical camps Objectives: Treat effected population focusing on children and mothers in Shangla and Mansehra Beneficiaries: Total 45,000 Women 20,000 Children 20,000 Partners: local government, SRSP, CWS, Sungi	600,000
WHO/UNICEF SAEQ-05/H13 A & B	Project: Re-establishment of primary and secondary level health care services Objectives: To provide emergency and essential health care in areas where hospitals have been destroyed, ensuring needed supplies, equipment and running costs Beneficiaries: 1,000,000 severely affected population Partners: Ministry of Health, District Health Authorities, UNICEF, UNFPA, and other stakeholders	6,000,000

3.2 Shelter Cluster

LEAD AGENCY: UNDP

Objectives:

- To support the assessment of immediate shelter needs;
- To provide immediate shelter (i.e. tents) to the most affected population;
- To provide vulnerable children and families critical non-food items.

SHELTER		
Agency	Project	US\$
World Vision SAEQ-05/S/NF01	Project: Provide tents, water and blankets. Beneficiaries: Total: 7,500 families Women 7,500, Children: 30,000 Partners: Local Government, SRSP, CWS, and Sungi.	750,000

SOUTH ASIA - EARTHQUAKE

SHELTER		
Agency	Project	US\$
UNDP SAEQ-05/S/NF02	Project: Immediate shelter to affected Objective: Provide immediate shelter to the affected of earthquake Beneficiaries: Total: 200,000 families Women: 150,000, Children: 500,000 Partners: IFRC, IOM, OXFAM, RSPN, Relief International	44,000,000
UNICEF SAEQ-05/S/NF03	Project: Non-food support for affected children and families Objectives: Provide vulnerable children and families with critical non-food items including plastic sheeting, jerry cans, blankets, sweaters, boots and water purification supplies Beneficiaries: 800,000 children and 150,000 women Partners: National and local authorities and other stakeholders	3,000,000
IOM SAEQ-05/S/NF04	Project Title: Emergency shelters and transitional housing Objective: Provide immediate shelters and transitional housing to the most vulnerable populations Beneficiaries: 5,000 families	15,000,000

3.3 Food and Nutrition Cluster

LEAD AGENCY: Food – WFP; Nutrition – UNICEF

Objectives:

- To support the assessment and coordination of the food and nutrition sector;
- To ensure adequate nutrition intake of vulnerable population, especially children and lactating women;
- To provide food to the most severely affected population.

FOOD AND NUTRITION		
Agency	Project	US\$
UNICEF SAEQ-05/H14	Project: Assessment and Coordination of Nutrition Sector Objectives: To establish a coordination cell and four operational cells to assess the evolving nutrition situation and coordinate nutrition response Beneficiaries: 4 million affected population Partners: Ministry of Health, WFP and other stakeholders	1,500,000
UNICEF SAEQ-05/H15	Project: Nutrition support and Vitamin A supplementation for children and pregnant and lactating women Objectives: To ensure adequate nutrition and micronutrient intake of vulnerable populations, especially malnourished children >5 and pregnant and lactating women Beneficiaries: 800,000 children and 150,000 women Partners: Ministry of Health, WFP and other stakeholders	5,000,000
WFP SAEQ-05/F01	Project: Food support to most severely affected populations Objective: To assist the Government of Pakistan in providing emergency food assistance (fortified where possible) for 1 million earthquake affected food insecure persons. Strategy: 'ready to eat' food stuff (biscuits, dates etc.) will be provided during the first month, followed by 'regular' basket for another five months, subject to the request of the Government of Pakistan for assistance beyond initial immediate assistance Beneficiaries: 1 million persons Partners: Governments (Federal, Pakistan-administered part of Kashmir & NWFP), UNICEF, UNHCR, Oxfam, Concern, Islamic Relief, Save the Children, IRC, World Vision & local NGOs	50,000,000

3.4 Camp Management Cluster

LEAD AGENCY: UNHCR

Objective

- To provide a secure camp environment for displaced persons.

CAMP MANAGEMENT		
Agency	Project	US\$
UNHCR SAEQ-05/MS01	<p>Projec: Camp management of 500,000 displaced</p> <p>Roles and Responsibilities UNHCR will coordinate overall camp management response primarily in the areas where refugee and local populations are located together</p> <p>Objectives:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Provide a secure temporary camp environment for 500,000 displaced persons; 2. Coordinate maintenance of nutritional and health standards for camp population; 3. Provide Non Food Items to needy camp population. <p>Beneficiaries: 500,000 displaced persons</p> <p>Partners: UNICEF, WFP, Oxfam, Save the Children UK/US</p>	<p>22,000,000</p> <p>(Excluding food)</p>

3.5 Water and Sanitation Cluster

LEAD AGENCY: UNICEF

Objectives:

- To assess the situation and coordinate response;
- To provide safe drinking water to the affected population;
- To ensure access to sanitation facilities.

WATER AND ENVIRONMENTAL SANITATION		
Agency	Project	US\$
UNICEF SAEQ-05/WS01	<p>Project: Assessment and Coordination of Water and Sanitation Sector</p> <p>Objectives: To establish a coordination cell and four operational cells to assess the evolving water and sanitation situation and coordinate water and sanitation response</p> <p>Beneficiaries: 4 million affected population</p> <p>Partners: Ministry of Health, WHO, Oxfam, and other stakeholders</p>	<p>1,750,000</p>
UNICEF SAEQ-05/WS02	<p>Project: Provision of safe drinking water</p> <p>Objectives: To provide safe drinking water to affected populations with particular emphasis on children and women</p> <p>Beneficiaries: 4 million people, 160,000 families</p>	<p>13,000,000</p>
UNICEF SAEQ-05/WS03	<p>Project: Provision of adequate sanitation and hygiene</p> <p>Objectives: Ensure families, especially children and women have access to sanitation facilities that meet or exceed SPHERE standards; to conduct vector control; and to ensure affected populations are sensitised to risks associated with poor hygiene and contaminated water</p> <p>Beneficiaries: 4 million people, 160,000 families</p>	<p>13,000,000</p>
UNEP SAEQ-05/WS04	<p>Project: Environmental assessment of the immediate, secondary and medium-term impacts of the South Asian earthquake</p> <p>Objectives: Identify primary environmental impacts of the South Asia Earthquake; design measures for risk minimisation, halt further environmental degradation, recommend measures for recovery, disaster risk reduction, and long-term environmental restoration.</p> <p>Beneficiaries: Women, Men and Children living within the areas affected by the earthquake</p> <p>Total Number: 4 million, around 160,000 families</p> <p>Partners: National Environment Authorities, UNDP</p>	<p>500,000</p>

3.6 Protection Cluster/Child friendly learning spaces

LEAD AGENCY: UNICEF

Objectives:

- To ensure access to basic social services;
- To prevent separation of children from their families and reunify separated family members;
- To ensure access to education and learning activities.

PROTECTION OF CHILDREN AND WOMEN		
Agency	Project	US\$
UNICEF SAEQ-05/P/HR/RL01	<p>Project: Psychosocial support to children and women Objectives: To ensure that children and women, including disabled/injured children, affected by earthquake have access to basic social services, including quality psychosocial initiatives for quick recovery and rehabilitation, and they are protected against violence and abuses. Beneficiaries: 800,000 children and 150,000 women Partners: Ministry of Social Welfare, Save the Children, World Vision and other stakeholders</p>	2,000,000
UNICEF SAEQ-05/P/HR/RL02	<p>Project: Assessments, protection and reunification of unaccompanied/separated children Objectives: To prevent separation of children from families, identify and reunify them with their families Beneficiaries: Unaccompanied and separated children Partners: Ministry of Social Welfare, Save the Children, World Vision and other stakeholders</p>	2,000,000
UNICEF SAEQ-05/P/HR/RL03	<p>Project: Child friendly learning spaces Objectives: To ensure that all school children affected by the earthquake have access to education/learning activities essential to the normal development of children and which offers a safe and protective environment for children Beneficiaries: 600,000 children and 20,000 teachers Partners: Ministry of Education and other stakeholders</p>	6,000,000

3.7 Reconstruction Cluster

LEAD AGENCY: UNDP

Objectives:

- To rehabilitate the agriculture sector to enable resumption of production;
- To assess the impact of the earthquake on education and health, and initiative recovery.

RECONSTRUCTION		
Agency	Project	US\$
FAO SAEQ-05/A01	<p>Project: Emergency Assistance to affected Farmers in Earthquake areas in Northern Pakistan Objective: Re-establish the livelihoods of affected farmers by providing agricultural inputs, reestablishment of the small herds and rehabilitation of damaged agricultural assets and infrastructure. Assessing the needs for agricultural livelihoods' recovery and improving sectoral coordination and institutional capacity in food security and agriculture. Beneficiaries: 200,000 vulnerable farm families Partners: Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation, Provincial and District Governments & other local stakeholders</p>	7,000,000
UNESCO SAEQ-05/E01	<p>Project: Assessing the impact of the earthquake on the education system in the earthquake-affected areas. Objectives: 1) To assess the impact of the earthquake in the education system in Pakistan-administered part of Kashmir 2). Prepare a detailed Situation Report. Partners: UNICEF and other stakeholders</p>	200,000

SOUTH ASIA - EARTHQUAKE

RECONSTRUCTION		
Agency	Project	US\$
UNICEF SAEQ-05/E02	Project: Back to School Objectives: To ensure that all school children affected by the earthquake have access to education activities essential to the normal development of children and which offers a safe and protective environment for children. Beneficiaries: Total: 620,000 (20,000 teachers) Children: 600,000 Partners: Ministry of Education NGOs	6,000,000
UNDP/UNICEF SAEQ-05/E03 A & B	Project: Reconstruction of Primary and Secondary schools Objectives: To reconstruct the Primary and Secondary schools destroyed/damaged in Pakistan-administered part of Kashmir & NWFP. Partners: UNOPS, UNICEF, WFP, UNESCO	5,000,000
UNDP/ILO SAEQ-05/ER/I01 A & B	Project: Initial activities leading towards reconstruction of primary and health infrastructure Objectives: Rehabilitation and reconstruction of damaged and destroyed culverts, roads and water channels Partners: UNOPS, WHO, World Bank, ILO, ADB	5,000,000
UNDP SAEQ-05/CSS08	Coordination: - Support for the RC function - Support to Government for aid coordination, including tracking system Partners: Government and other UN agencies.	1,500,000
UNDP SAEQ-05/ER/I02	Project: UNV: Coordination support for recovery and rehabilitation through deployment of UN Volunteers, including national volunteers Objectives: Strengthening human resources capacity for recovery and rehabilitation through mobilisation of volunteers Partners: Government agencies, UNDP, UN agencies, international and national NGOs,	1,000,000
UN-HABITAT SAEQ-05/ER/I03	Project: Assess Immediate Reconstruction Needs of Communities Objectives: To ensure the sustainable planning and management of reconstructed housing and infrastructure and settlements throughout the earthquake affected areas, through the emergency and early reconstruction phases. Beneficiaries: an estimated 170, 000 Families Partners: National Government, Local Government, UNDP, UN Agencies IFRC, NGO's	2,000,000

3.8 Logistics Cluster

LEAD AGENCY: WFP

Objectives:

- To ensure that aid workers can reach people affected by the crisis;
- To undertake infrastructure assessment and to disseminate logistics information.

LOGISTICS		
Agency	Project	US\$
WFP SAEQ-05/CSS01	Project: Inter Agency Logistics Augmentation – Pakistan Earthquake Response Objectives: Provision of five base camp support modules and office equipment for up to three months to cater for UN Agency accommodation and office needs in remote areas; transit warehousing of UN Non Food Items at three airport hubs; and transport for unsolicited Non Food Item donations. Partners: UN System, Donors and (I) NGOs	5,000,000
WFP SAEQ-05/CSS02	Project: United Nations Humanitarian Air Service – Pakistan Earthquake Response Objectives: Provision of essential air cargo and passenger services utilising eight helicopters and two fixed wing aircraft for up to three months, to facilitate Federal and Provincial Governments, UN System, Donors and (I) NGOs relief and rehabilitation assistance. Partners: Federal and Provincial Governments, UN System, Donors, IOM and (I) NGOs	23,500,000

SOUTH ASIA - EARTHQUAKE

LOGISTICS		
Agency	Project	US\$
WFP SAEQ-05/CSS03	Project: United Nations Joint Logistics Centre – Pakistan Earthquake Response Objectives: To solicit and prioritise requirements for air transportation through a Strategic Air Coordination Cell; undertake infrastructure assessments and collate and disseminate logistics information; and to facilitate the establishment of surface and air corridors and de-conflict with military/ civilian entities. Partners: UN System, Donors and (I) NGOs	530,000
IOM SAEQ-05/CSS04	Project: Surface Transportation Objectives: Movement of supplies to survivors and people to safe areas.	4,000,000

3.9 Information and Telecommunications Cluster

LEAD AGENCY: WFP & UNICEF

Objectives:

- To establish communication networks for new United Nations (UN) offices being established to facilitate relief operations.

INFORMATION AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES		
Agency	Project	US\$
OCHA/WFP/UNICEF SAEQ-05/CSS05 A, B & C	Project: Setting up Information and Telecommunication Services Objectives: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Implementation of Information and Telecommunication networks for new UN offices; • Connectivity for remote field offices and Implementation of Security communication networks; • Provide “best effort” data connectivity for UN agencies in support of humanitarian missions to follow; Beneficiaries: 5 UN hubs with support for 3 agencies at each Partners: OCHA, WFP for security telecommunications, UNICEF for data services	650,000 800,000 1,600,000

3.10 Coordination

LEAD AGENCY: OCHA

Objectives

- To support the government’s relief and recovery efforts, and UN partners and agencies response.

COORDINATION		
Agency	Project	US\$
OCHA SAEQ-05/CSS06	Project: Coordination of humanitarian action Objectives: To support the government’s relief and recovery efforts, in particular to mobilise and coordinate assessment, planning, implementation, monitoring, and reporting; liase between civil and military constituents in humanitarian action; establish a humanitarian information centre; public information and advocacy, and so forth. Beneficiaries: Government and aid agencies, and ultimately people struck by the disaster. Partners: Government and aid agencies	2,100,000
UNDGO SAEQ-05/CSS07	Project: Coordination of Humanitarian Action Objectives: To provide support to the RC and the UN country Team to develop appropriate transition/recovery strategies and to ensure linkages with the humanitarian response from the beginning. Partners: Government and UN	200,000

3.11 Safety and Security

LEAD AGENCY: UNDSS

Objectives:

- To provide security advice, information and coordination to the Disaster Relief Management;
- As relief staff are likely to encounter high levels of stress, to manage the counselling Unit in Islamabad under the guidance of the Department of Safety and Security (DSS) Critical Incident Stress Management Unit and of the Field Security Coordination Officer (FSCO) of Pakistan.

SAFETY AND SECURITY		
Agency	Project	US\$
UNDSS SAEQ-05/S01	Project: Reinforcement of safety and security structure and establishment of stress management system Objectives: Reinforcement of safety and security structure a) Field security co-ordination structure: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Implement supplementary security procedures to account for disaster relief operations; 2. Establish security liaison with disaster relief teams and provide security support and advice to disaster coordinators. 	950,000
	b) Stress management: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To provide stress management services to UN staff in Pakistan; 2. To perform a permanent assessment of the situation of stress among staff in the country; 3. To follow up on the late onset post traumatic stress cases; 4. To provide training in stress management to all staff deployed in the region in order to build resilience; 5. To advise the top management on policy matters related to stress issues. Beneficiaries: This project is targeting 5,000 UN staff and UN affiliated humanitarian workers deployed in the Earthquake region.	226,000

Table II : South Asia Earthquake Flash Appeal 2005

List of Projects - By Sector
as of 11 October 2005
<http://www.reliefweb.int/fts>

Compiled by OCHA on the basis of information provided by the respective appealing organisation.

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Project Code	Appealing Agency	Sector/Activity	Original Requirements
AGRICULTURE			
SAEQ-05/A01	FAO	Emergency Assistance to affected Farmers in Earthquake areas in Northern Pakistan	7,000,000
Sub total for AGRICULTURE			7,000,000
COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES			
SAEQ-05/CSS08	UNDP	Coordination	1,500,000
SAEQ-05/CSS06	OCHA	Coordination of humanitarian action	2,100,000
SAEQ-05/CSS07	UNDGO	Coordination of humanitarian action	200,000
SAEQ-05/CSS01	WFP	Inter Agency Logistics Augmentation – Pakistan Earthquake Response	5,000,000
SAEQ-05/CSS05A	OCHA	Setting up Information and Telecommunication Services	650,000
SAEQ-05/CSS05B	WFP	Setting up Information and Telecommunication Services	800,000
SAEQ-05/CSS05C	UNICEF	Setting up Information and Telecommunication Services	1,600,000
SAEQ-05/CSS04	IOM	Surface Transportation	4,000,000
SAEQ-05/CSS02	WFP	United Nations Humanitarian Air Service – Pakistan Earthquake Response	23,500,000
SAEQ-05/CSS03	WFP	United Nations Joint Logistics Centre – Pakistan Earthquake Response	530,000
Sub total for COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES			39,880,000

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Project Code	Appealing Agency	Sector/Activity	Original Requirements
ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND INFRASTRUCTURE			
SAEQ-05/ER/I03	UN-HABITAT	Assess Immediate Reconstruction Needs of Communities	2,000,000
SAEQ-05/ER/I01A	UNDP	Initial activities leading towards reconstruction of primary and health infrastructure	2,500,000
SAEQ-05/ER/I01B	ILO	Initial activities leading towards reconstruction of primary and health infrastructure	2,500,000
SAEQ-05/ER/I02	UNDP	UNV: Coordination support for recovery and rehabilitation through deployment of UN Volunteers, including national volunteers	1,000,000
Sub total for ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND INFRASTRUCTURE			8,000,000
EDUCATION			
SAEQ-05/E01	UNESCO	Assessing the impact of the earthquake on the education system in the earthquake affected areas	200,000
SAEQ-05/E02	UNICEF	Back to School	6,000,000
SAEQ-05/E03A	UNDP	Reconstruction of Primary and Secondary schools	2,500,000
SAEQ-05/E03B	UNICEF	Reconstruction of Primary and Secondary schools	2,500,000
Sub total for EDUCATION			11,200,000
FOOD			
SAEQ-05/F01	WFP	Food support to most severely affected populations	50,000,000
Sub total for FOOD			50,000,000

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Project Code	Appealing Agency	Sector/Activity	Original Requirements
HEALTH			
SAEQ-05/H01	WHO	Assessment and Coordination / Disaster Management Unit	3,500,000
SAEQ-05/H14	UNICEF	Assessment and Coordination of Nutrition Sector	1,500,000
SAEQ-05/H02	WHO	Disease surveillance and early warning system	2,000,000
SAEQ-05/H07	UNFPA	Emergency Obstetric Care/Maternal Health for Earthquake Affected Population	1,600,000
SAEQ-05/H04A	WHO	Essential vaccines, syringes, logistics – DTP, Td, Measles	1,000,000
SAEQ-05/H04B	UNICEF	Essential vaccines, syringes, logistics – DTP, Td, Measles	1,000,000
SAEQ-05/H09	MDM	Establishing mobile clinics in affected areas	500,000
SAEQ-05/H08	UNAIDS	HIV-AIDs prevention	500,000
SAEQ-05/H06A	WHO	Human resources mobilization: combination teams for surgery, communicable disease control and mental health services	1,250,000
SAEQ-05/H06B	UNICEF	Human resources mobilization: combination teams for surgery, communicable disease control and mental health services	1,250,000
SAEQ-05/H11	IOM	Medical evacuation of seriously injured	1,000,000
SAEQ-05/H05	WHO	Mental health and psychosocial support	600,000
SAEQ-05/H15	UNICEF	Nutrition support and Vitamin A supplementation for children and pregnant and lactating women	5,000,000
SAEQ-05/H10	SC Alliance	Primary Health Care in earthquake-affected areas in NWFP	720,000
SAEQ-05/H12	WV	Provide medicine and mobile medical camps	600,000
SAEQ-05/H13A	WHO	Re-establishment of primary and secondary level health care services	3,000,000
SAEQ-05/H13B	UNICEF	Re-establishment of primary and secondary level health care services	3,000,000
SAEQ-05/H03A	WHO	Support essential health services with supplies / kits / equipment	1,750,000
SAEQ-05/H03B	UNICEF	Support essential health services with supplies / kits / equipment	1,750,000

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Project Code	Appealing Agency	Sector/Activity	Original Requirements
Sub total for HEALTH			31,520,000
MULTI-SECTOR			
SAEQ-05/MS01	UNHCR	Camp management of 500,000 displaced	22,000,000
Sub total for MULTI-SECTOR			22,000,000
PROTECTION/HUMAN RIGHTS/RULE OF LAW			
SAEQ-05/P/HR/RL02	UNICEF	Assessments, protection and reunification of unaccompanied/separated children	2,000,000
SAEQ-05/P/HR/RL03	UNICEF	Child friendly learning spaces	6,000,000
SAEQ-05/P/HR/RL01	UNICEF	Psychosocial support to children and women	2,000,000
Sub total for PROTECTION/HUMAN RIGHTS/RULE OF LAW			10,000,000
SECURITY			
SAEQ-05/S01	UNDSS (previously UNSECOORD)	Reinforcement of safety and security structure and establishment of stress management system	1,176,000
Sub total for SECURITY			1,176,000
SHELTER AND NON-FOOD ITEMS			
SAEQ-05/S/NF04	IOM	Emergency shelters and transitional housing	15,000,000
SAEQ-05/S/NF02	UNDP	Immediate shelter to affected	44,000,000
SAEQ-05/S/NF03	UNICEF	Non-food support for affected children and families	3,000,000
SAEQ-05/S/NF01	WV	Provide tents, water and blankets	750,000
Sub total for SHELTER AND NON-FOOD ITEMS			62,750,000

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Project Code	Appealing Agency	Sector/Activity	Original Requirements
WATER AND SANITATION			
SAEQ-05/WS01	UNICEF	Assessment and Coordination of Water and Sanitation Sector	1,750,000
SAEQ-05/WS04	UNEP	Environmental assessment of the immediate, secondary and medium-term impacts of the South Asian earthquake	500,000
SAEQ-05/WS03	UNICEF	Provision of adequate sanitation and hygiene	13,000,000
SAEQ-05/WS02	UNICEF	Provision of safe drinking water	13,000,000
Sub total for WATER AND SANITATION			28,250,000
Grand Total			271,776,000

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Project Code	Sector Name	Sector/Activity	Original Requirements
FAO			
SAEQ-05/A01	AGRICULTURE	Emergency Assistance to affected Farmers in Earthquake areas in Northern Pakistan	7,000,000
Sub total for FAO			7,000,000
ILO			
SAEQ-05/ER/I01B	ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND INFRASTRUCTURE	Initial activities leading towards reconstruction of primary and health infrastructure	2,500,000
Sub total for ILO			2,500,000
IOM			
SAEQ-05/CSS04	COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES	Surface Transportation	4,000,000
SAEQ-05/H11	HEALTH	Medical evacuation of seriously injured	1,000,000
SAEQ-05/S/NF04	SHELTER AND NON-FOOD ITEMS	Emergency shelters and transitional housing	15,000,000
Sub total for IOM			20,000,000
MDM			
SAEQ-05/H09	HEALTH	Establishing mobile clinics in affected areas	500,000
Sub total for MDM			500,000
OCHA			
SAEQ-05/CSS06	COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES	Coordination of humanitarian action	2,100,000
SAEQ-05/CSS05A	COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES	Setting up Information and Telecommunication Services	650,000
Sub total for OCHA			2,750,000

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Project Code	Sector Name	Sector/Activity	Original Requirements
SC Alliance			
SAEQ-05/H10	HEALTH	Primary Health Care in earthquake-affected areas in NWFP	720,000
Sub total for SC Alliance			720,000
UNAIDS			
SAEQ-05/H08	HEALTH	HIV-AIDs prevention	500,000
Sub total for UNAIDS			500,000
UNDGO			
SAEQ-05/CSS07	COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES	Coordination of humanitarian action	200,000
Sub total for UNDGO			200,000
UNDP			
SAEQ-05/CSS08	COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES	Coordination	1,500,000
SAEQ-05/ER/I01A	ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND INFRASTRUCTURE	Initial activities leading towards reconstruction of primary and health infrastructure	2,500,000
SAEQ-05/ER/I02	ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND INFRASTRUCTURE	UNV: Coordination support for recovery and rehabilitation through deployment of UN Volunteers, including national volunteers	1,000,000
SAEQ-05/E03A	EDUCATION	Reconstruction of Primary and Secondary schools	2,500,000
SAEQ-05/S/NF02	SHELTER AND NON-FOOD ITEMS	Immediate shelter to affected	44,000,000
Sub total for UNDP			51,500,000
UNDSS (previously UNSECOORD)			
SAEQ-05/S01	SECURITY	Reinforcement of safety and security structure and establishment of stress management system	1,176,000
Sub total for UNDSS (previously UNSECOORD)			1,176,000

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Project Code	Sector Name	Sector/Activity	Original Requirements
UNEP			
SAEQ-05/WS04	WATER AND SANITATION	Environmental assessment of the immediate, secondary and medium-term impacts of the South Asian earthquake	500,000
Sub total for UNEP			500,000
UNESCO			
SAEQ-05/E01	EDUCATION	Assessing the impact of the earthquake on the education system in the earthquake affected areas	200,000
Sub total for UNESCO			200,000
UNFPA			
SAEQ-05/H07	HEALTH	Emergency Obstetric Care/Maternal Health for Earthquake Affected Population	1,600,000
Sub total for UNFPA			1,600,000
UN-HABITAT			
SAEQ-05/ER/103	ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND INFRASTRUCTURE	Assess Immediate Reconstruction Needs of Communities	2,000,000
Sub total for UN-HABITAT			2,000,000
UNHCR			
SAEQ-05/MS01	MULTI-SECTOR	Camp management of 500,000 displaced	22,000,000
Sub total for UNHCR			22,000,000

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Project Code	Sector Name	Sector/Activity	Original Requirements
UNICEF			
SAEQ-05/CSS05C	COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES	Setting up Information and Telecommunication Services	1,600,000
SAEQ-05/E02	EDUCATION	Back to School	6,000,000
SAEQ-05/E03B	EDUCATION	Reconstruction of Primary and Secondary schools	2,500,000
SAEQ-05/H14	HEALTH	Assessment and Coordination of Nutrition Sector	1,500,000
SAEQ-05/H04B	HEALTH	Essential vaccines, syringes, logistics – DTP, Td, Measles	1,000,000
SAEQ-05/H06B	HEALTH	Human resources mobilization: combination teams for surgery, communicable disease control and mental health services	1,250,000
SAEQ-05/H15	HEALTH	Nutrition support and Vitamin A supplementation for children and pregnant and lactating women	5,000,000
SAEQ-05/H13B	HEALTH	Re-establishment of primary and secondary level health care services	3,000,000
SAEQ-05/H03B	HEALTH	Support essential health services with supplies / kits / equipment	1,750,000
SAEQ-05/P/HR/RL02	PROTECTION/HUMAN RIGHTS/RULE OF LAW	Assessments, protection and reunification of unaccompanied/separated children	2,000,000
SAEQ-05/P/HR/RL03	PROTECTION/HUMAN RIGHTS/RULE OF LAW	Child friendly learning spaces	6,000,000
SAEQ-05/P/HR/RL01	PROTECTION/HUMAN RIGHTS/RULE OF LAW	Psychosocial support to children and women	2,000,000
SAEQ-05/S/NF03	SHELTER AND NON-FOOD ITEMS	Non-food support for affected children and families	3,000,000
SAEQ-05/WS01	WATER AND SANITATION	Assessment and Coordination of Water and Sanitation Sector	1,750,000
SAEQ-05/WS03	WATER AND SANITATION	Provision of adequate sanitation and hygiene	13,000,000
SAEQ-05/WS02	WATER AND SANITATION	Provision of safe drinking water	13,000,000
Sub total for UNICEF			64,350,000

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Project Code	Sector Name	Sector/Activity	Original Requirements
WFP			
SAEQ-05/CSS01	COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES	Inter Agency Logistics Augmentation – Pakistan Earthquake Response	5,000,000
SAEQ-05/CSS05B	COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES	Setting up Information and Telecommunication Services	800,000
SAEQ-05/CSS02	COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES	United Nations Humanitarian Air Service – Pakistan Earthquake Response	23,500,000
SAEQ-05/CSS03	COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES	United Nations Joint Logistics Centre – Pakistan Earthquake Response	530,000
SAEQ-05/F01	FOOD	Food support to most severely affected populations	50,000,000
Sub total for WFP			79,830,000
WHO			
SAEQ-05/H01	HEALTH	Assessment and Coordination / Disaster Management Unit	3,500,000
SAEQ-05/H02	HEALTH	Disease surveillance and early warning system	2,000,000
SAEQ-05/H04A	HEALTH	Essential vaccines, syringes, logistics – DTP, Td, Measles	1,000,000
SAEQ-05/H06A	HEALTH	Human resources mobilization: combination teams for surgery, communicable disease control and mental health services	1,250,000
SAEQ-05/H05	HEALTH	Mental health and psychosocial support	600,000
SAEQ-05/H13A	HEALTH	Re-establishment of primary and secondary level health care services	3,000,000
SAEQ-05/H03A	HEALTH	Support essential health services with supplies / kits / equipment	1,750,000
Sub total for WHO			13,100,000

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Project Code	Sector Name	Sector/Activity	Original Requirements
WV			
SAEQ-05/H12	HEALTH	Provide medicine and mobile medical camps	600,000
SAEQ-05/S/NF01	SHELTER AND NON-FOOD ITEMS	Provide tents, water and blankets	750,000
Sub total for WV			1,350,000
Grand Total:			271,776,000

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ANNEX I.

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ADB	Asian Development Bank
CWS	Church World Service
DSS DTP	United Nations Department of Safety and Security Diphtheria, Tetanus and Pertussis
FAO FSCO	Food and Agriculture Organization Field Security Coordination Officer
HIV-AIDS	Human Immuno-Deficiency Virus/Acquired Immuno-Deficiency Syndrome
IFRC	International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
ILO	International Labour Organization
INGO	International Non-Governmental Organisation
IOM	International Organization for Migration
IRC	International Rescue Committee
LHWs	Lay Health Workers
NGO NWFP	Non-Governmental Organisation Northwest Frontier Province
OCHA	Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
RC RSPN SRSP	Resident Coordinator Rural Support Programmes Network Sarhad rural Support programme
Td	Booster vaccine for Diphtheria
UN	United Nations
UNAIDS	United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNDGO	United Nations Development Group Office
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UN-HABITAT	United Nations Centre for Human Settlements
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNOPS	United Nations Office for Project Services
UNV	United Nations Volunteers
VCT	Voluntary Counselling and Testing
WFP	World Food Programme
WHO	World Health Organization

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